

Augmenting Climate Change Research by Leveraging Geospatial Big Data, Cloud Computing, Machine Learning and Digital Twins.

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Why Climate Change issues are globally important?

https://svs.gsfc.nasa.gov/5190/#section_credits

Understanding Air Quality & Health Risks

nasaenterprise.webex.com is sharing your screen.

Stop sharing

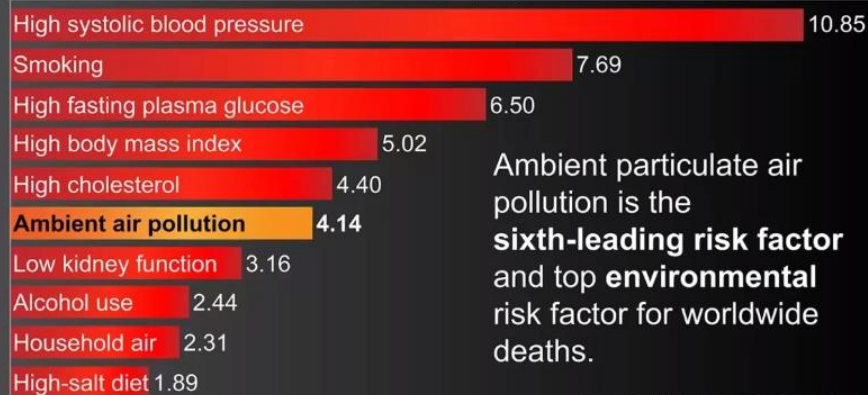
Hide

Poor air quality has negative implications for human health:

- Exposure to outdoor air pollution is responsible for about 1 in 9 deaths worldwide (WHO, 2018; Cohen et al., 2017).
- The majority of deaths are associated with **PM2.5**.
- Exposure to **O₃** is associated with about another 250 thousand deaths annually worldwide (Cohen et al., 2017).

Top 10 risk factors for worldwide deaths, 2019

Deaths in millions, per year



Ambient particulate air pollution is the **sixth-leading risk factor** and top **environmental risk factor** for worldwide deaths.

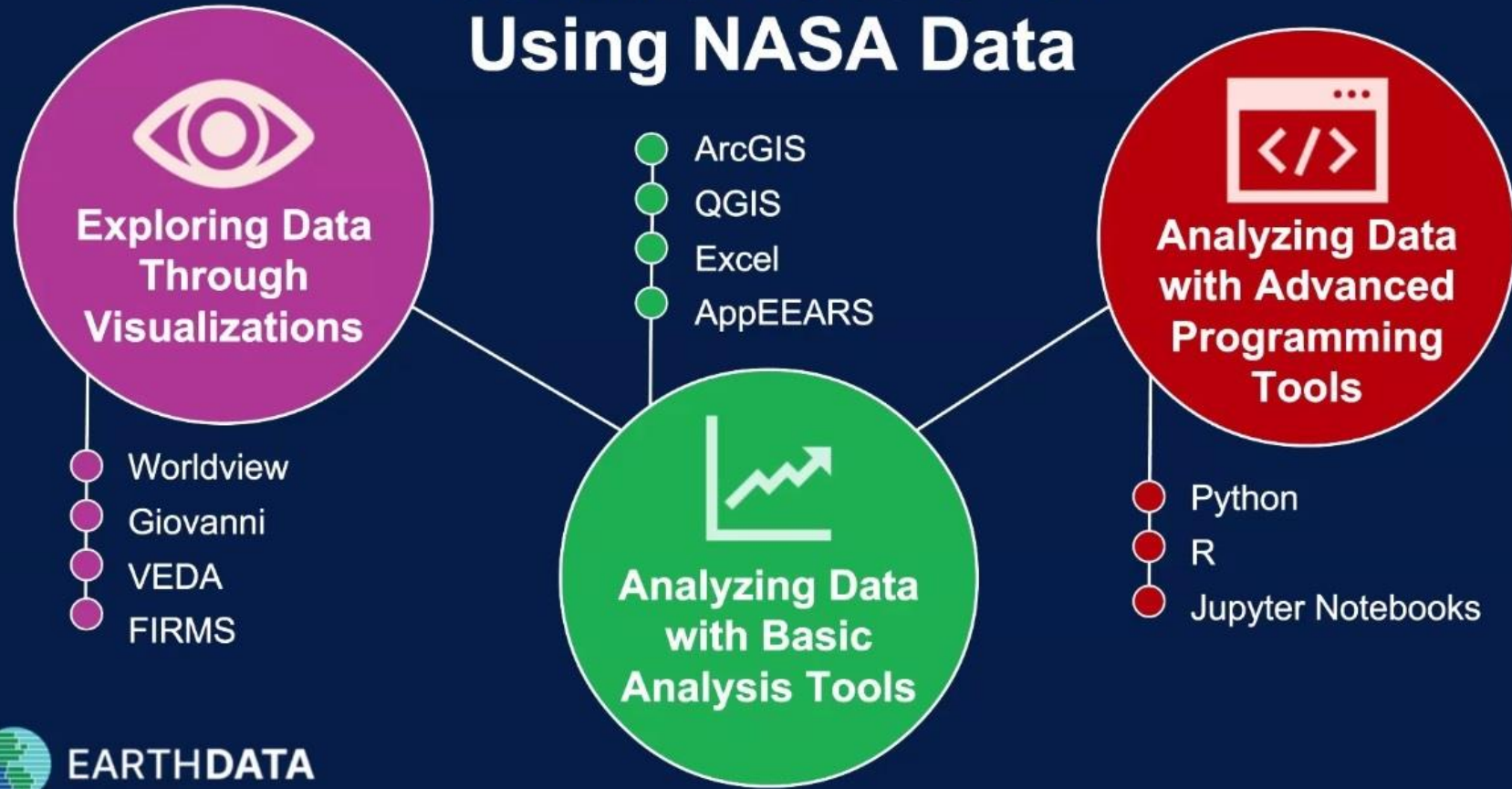
Source: 2019 Global Burden of Disease



SCAN ME

How you one can access Climate Change related Big Data <https://www.earthdata.nasa.gov/> (try?)

Common Goals for Using NASA Data



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Where anyone can start to work practically with Geospatial Big Data: **free solution: Google Earth Engine**

- A cloud computing based platform for planetary scale remote sensing
- A platform that has Big Data, Big Computing and Big Algorithms all in one place; all accessed via a *Big Data Pipeline (Broadband Internet)*
- Makes use of Geospatial Big Data and image processing available to all with broadband internet.
- Is relevant for study research and practice.
- Let's look on what is on and under the hood?

Exploring Time laps



GEE App: The Community Climate Change Impact Service (C3IS) <https://ukgnail.users.earthengine.app/view/community-climate-change-impact-service>

- C3IS offers a paradigm shift: a user-friendly, cloud-based platform integrating big data and real-time visualization.
- Image: A graphic contrasting traditional climate analysis methods with the streamlined C3IS workflow.
- Enables timely, accurate data for informed decision-making and effective mitigation strategies.
- Potential for widespread application in various geographic contexts and climate-related challenges.



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Can we Trust AI: Why Human in the loop? ML less robust than you think



+0.005

*



Pig (90%)

Noise (attacker induced)

airplane (90%)

Source – Intriguing Properties of Neural Networks, Szegedy et al 2013

Modification: Integration of multiple sources to the Collaborative Expert Knowledge Extraction System (EXTRA): <https://tz.ektu.kz/extra>

Collaborative Expert Knowledge Extraction (EXTRA)

- Select data layer
- Select country
- Select country first
- Select admin 1 unit first
- Export resolution (meters)
- 1000
- Default resolution
- Export Feature



<https://tz.ektu.kz/extra>

collaborative-expert-knowledge-extraction-extra



Collaborative Expert Knowledge Extraction (EXTRA)

To gather insights and perspectives on the prevailing socio-economic conditions affecting countries globally, with a view to identifying trends, challenges.

boriskovalerchuk@gmail.com Switch account

* Indicates required question

Before proceeding with the questions, please indicate your area(s) of expertise by checking the appropriate boxes. This will help contextualize your responses within your field of specialization.

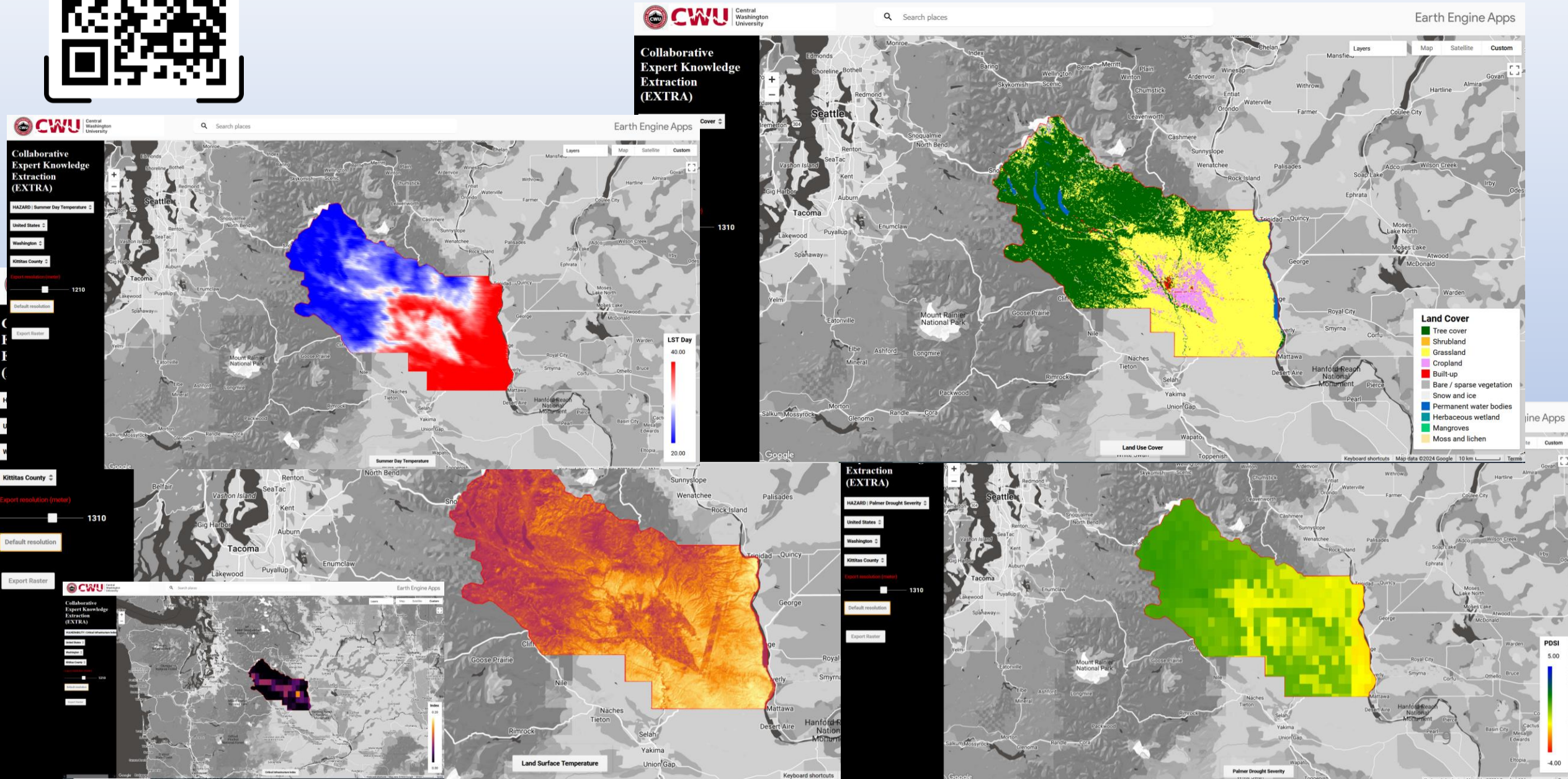
- Economics
- Social Sciences
- Education
- Healthcare
- Environmental Studies
- Technology and Innovation
- Public Policy
- Other:

https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSfiLVgsAW_wlKaHii7j3W17HNZlmsZu3F4ZuVXSfM22vOTK3g/viewform

Socio-economic data
LLM
Knowledge Engineering



Integration of geospatial Community Climate Change Impacts Service (C3IS) based on the Google Earth Engine (GEE) to the Collaborative Expert Knowledge Extraction System (EXTRA)



Thank you / QA?

Рахмет

Спасибо

ありがとう

謝謝

